

Teaching Presence	Activities/Best Practices
<p>Instructional Design and Management:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining and Initiating Discussion Topics • Establishing Discussion Groups 	
<p>Facilitating Discourse:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sharing Personal Meaning • Expressing Agreement • Seeking Consensus 	
<p>Direct Instruction:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focusing and Pacing Discussions • Answering Questions • Providing Feedback • Summarizing Outcomes 	

Social Presence	Activities/Best Practices
Emotional Expression: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Autobiographical Narratives	
Open Communication: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Risk-free expression• Acknowledging others• Being encouraging	
Group Cohesion: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Encouraging Collaboration• Helping• Supporting	

Cognitive Presence	Activities/Best Practices
<p>Triggering Event:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognizing Problem • Sense of Puzzlement 	
<p>Exploration:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Information Exchange • Discussion of Ambiguities 	
<p>Integration:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connecting Ideas • Creating Solutions 	
<p>Resolution:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applying Ideas • Assessing Outcomes 	